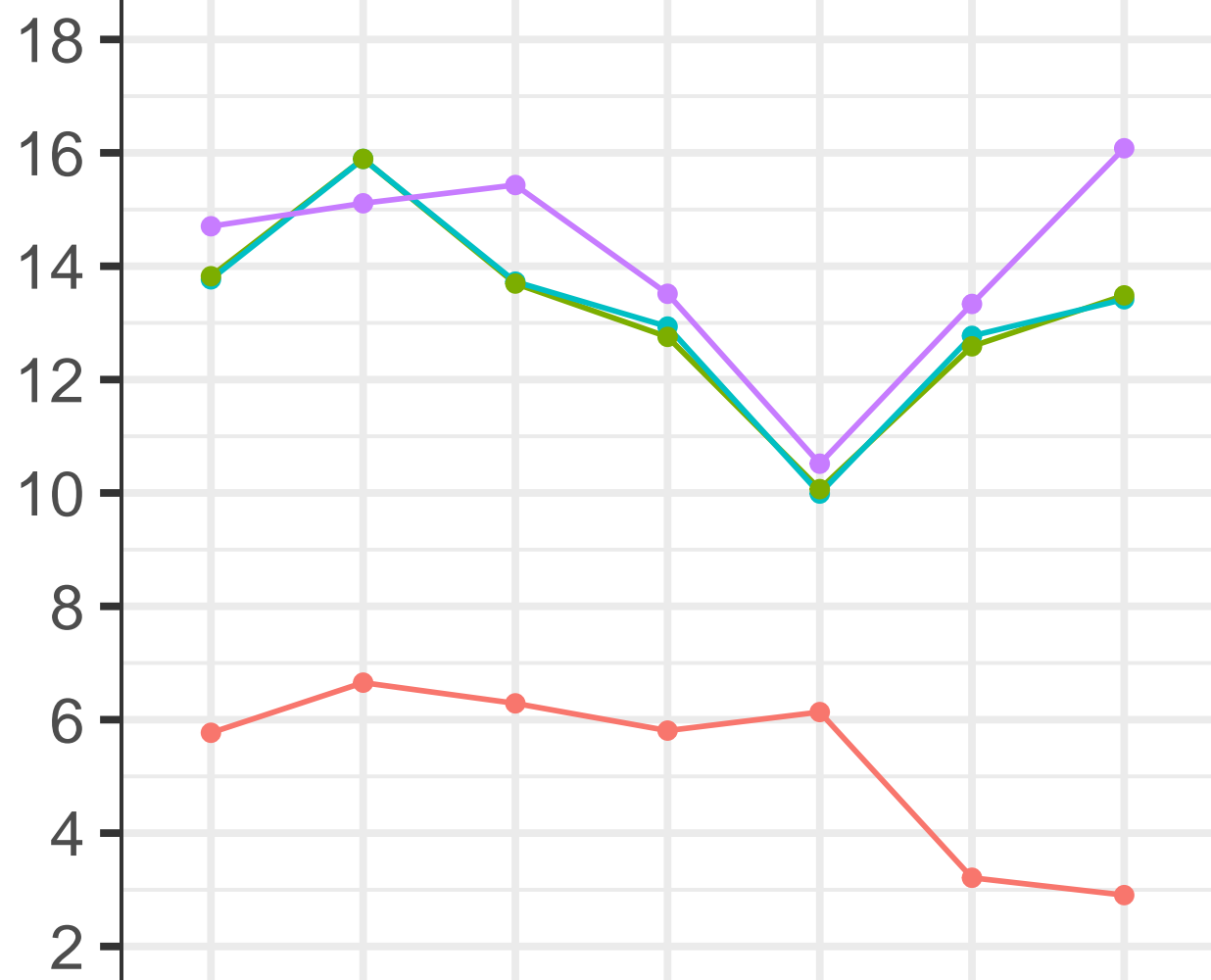


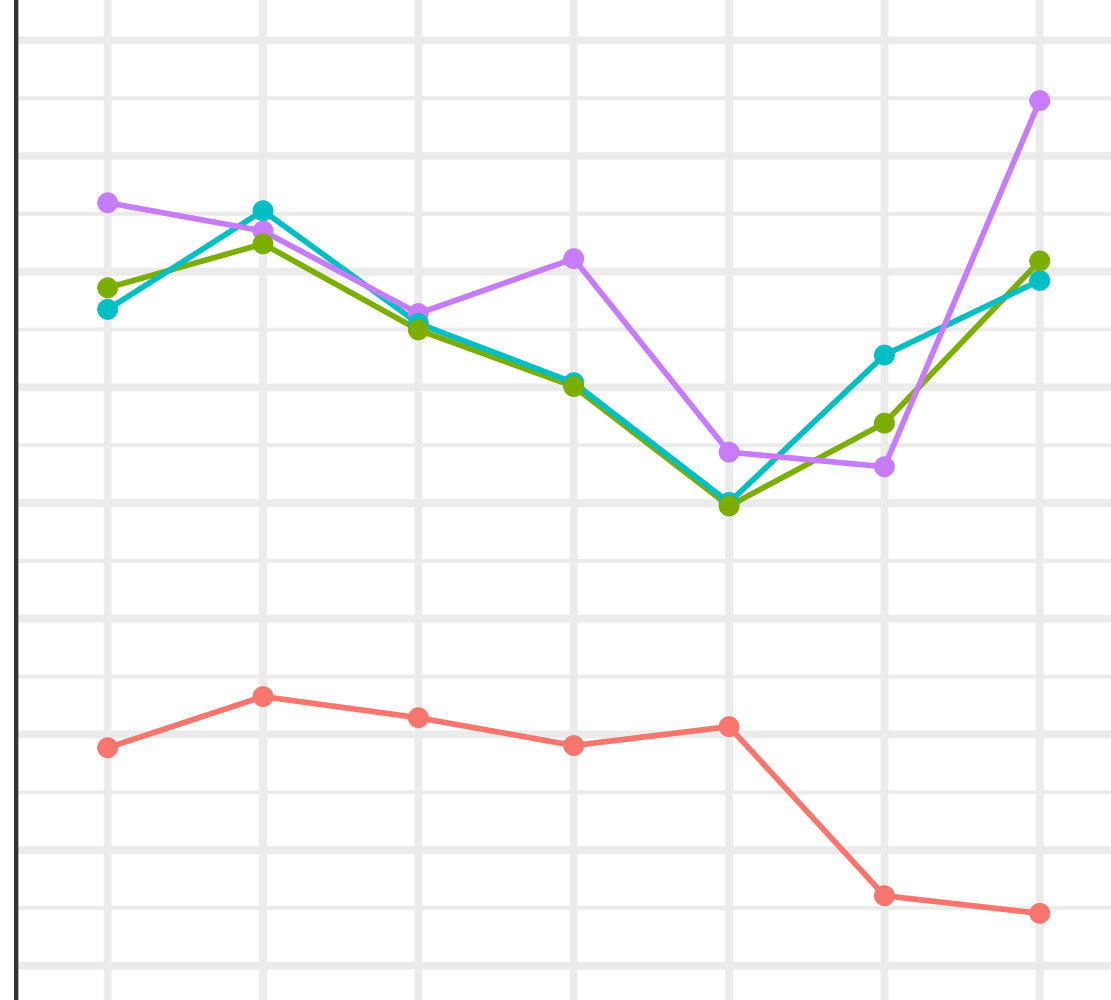
● Demand ● Endog. ● Exoge. ● Deter.

Average Target Inventory Levels

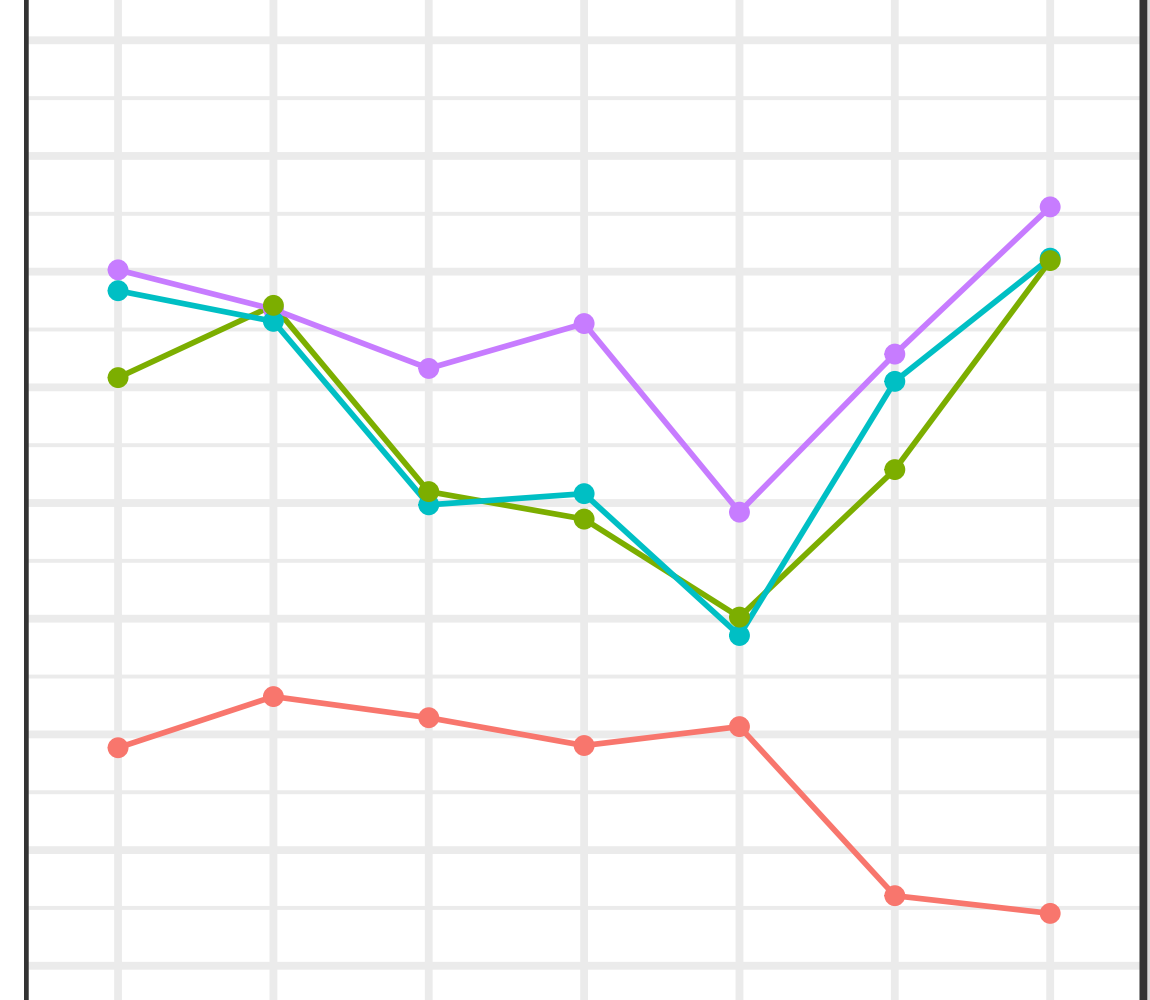
Unit expiration cost = 2



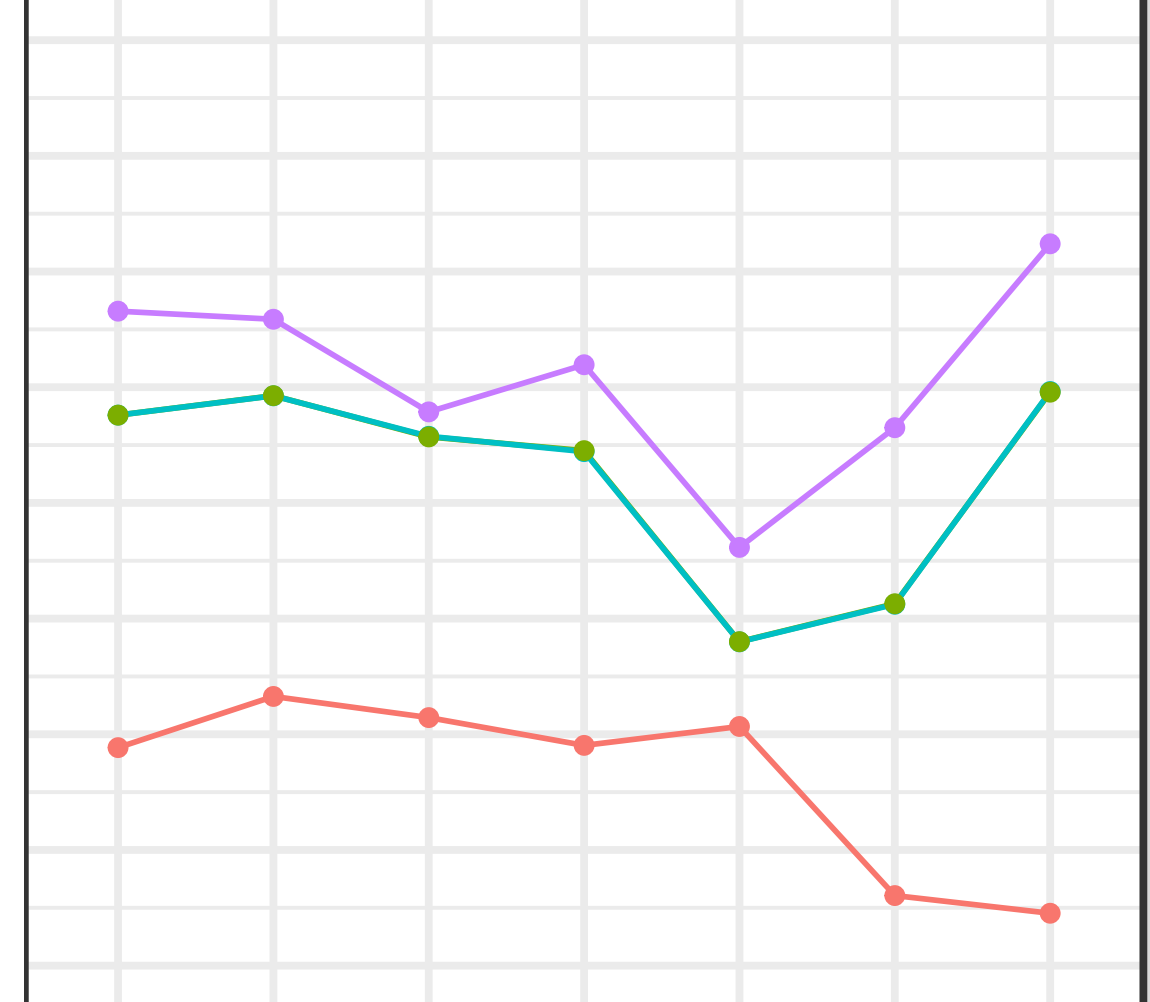
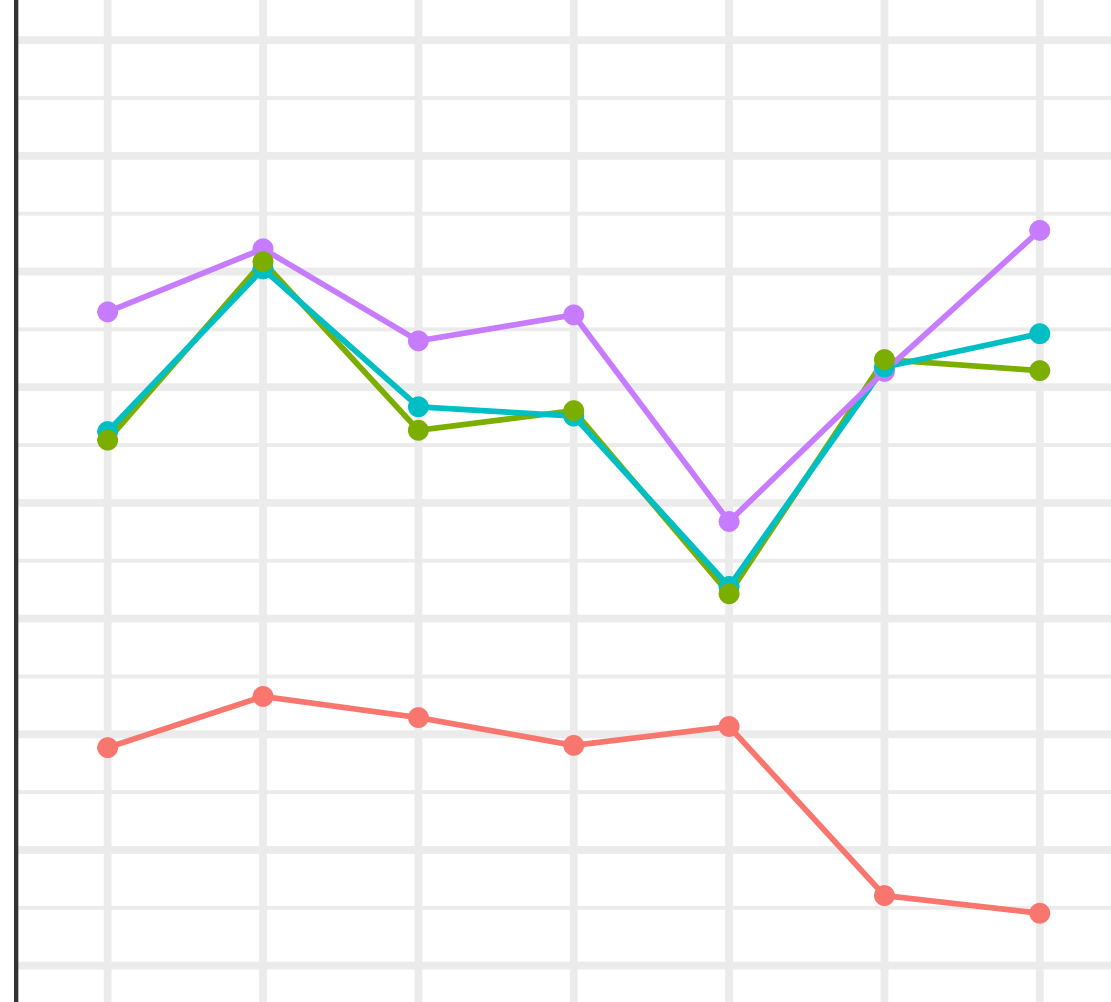
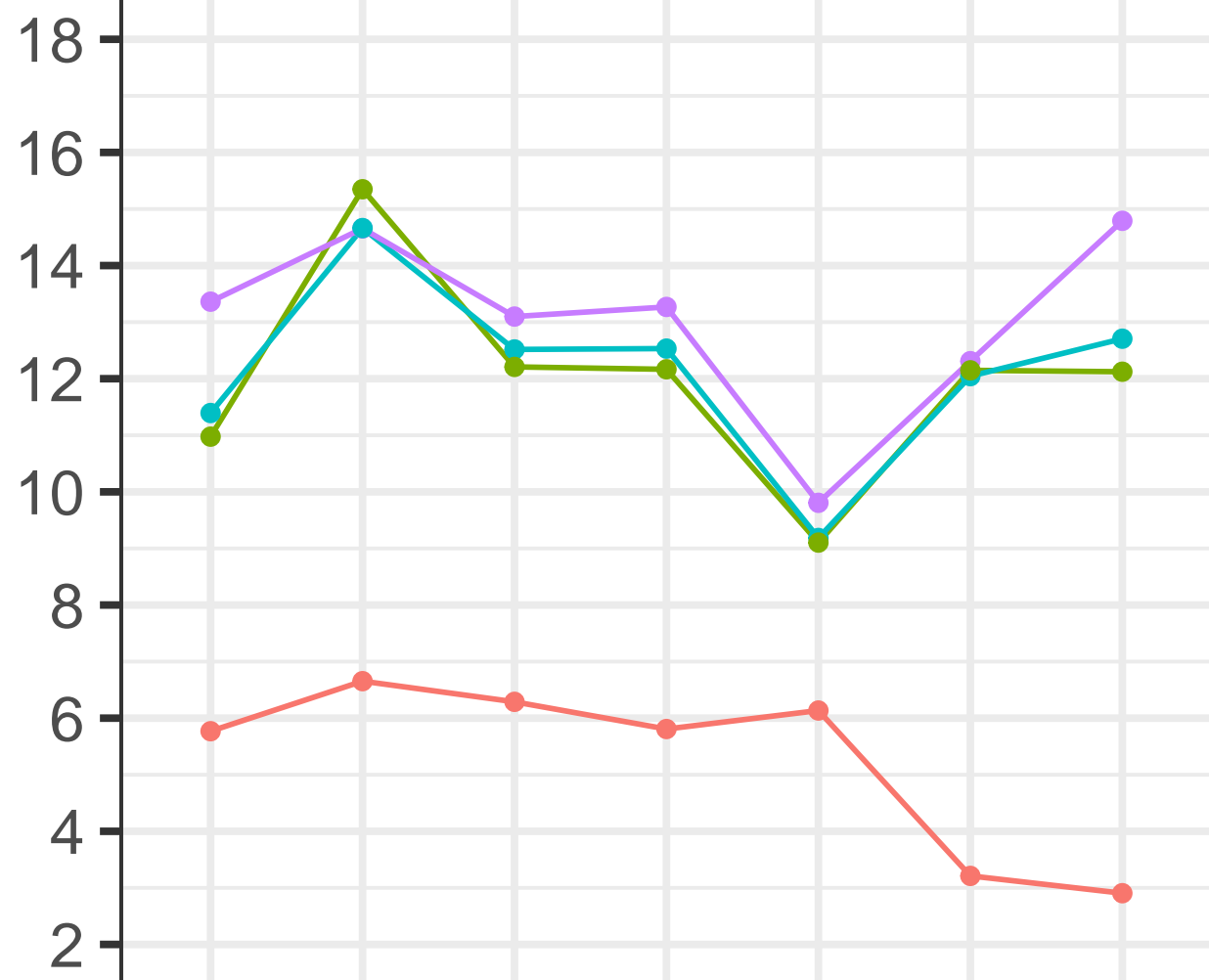
Unit expiration cost = 5



Unit expiration cost = 20



Fixed ordering cost = 20



Fixed ordering cost = 10